### **Syllabus of the Subject**

**Subject:** Sire - *Period of proclamation in Medina and new challenges* 

**Study program:** Islamic Theology

**Number of ECTS credits:** 4 ECTS

Level and type of subject: Optional

Code of the subject: 304

Fund of classes: 3+2

Academic year: 2021/2022

Semester: VIII

**Teacher:** Prof. asoc. Dr. Fahrush Rexhepi, Tel. no. 044132234 e-

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# A brief content of the course

Aim of this course (module) is to provide students new and important knowledge related to obstacles and challenges which Prophet a.s. and Muslims faced in the period of Medina.

It is known that this period of proclamation experienced battles but also agreements between Muslims and allies in block against the new religion. From this course (module) students will acquire knowledge also for the battles which took place between muslims and polytheists, for allowing of the last war for Muslims, for the laws of war and for the important wins of Muslims in these battles led by Prophet a.s. himself.

### Aims and expected learning outcome:

- -To develop and acquire important knowledge of the history of Islam development in the period of Medina.
- -Knowledge on building the new society in Medina, conceptualised on the principles of Islam grounded on moral, justice, freedom and peace and safety for all categories of society.
- -Knowledge for development of battles of Muslims, for allowing the war for the Muslims, where only a few of ayats speak of the war, and that is only in cases of defence and violation of religion rights and freedoms of the Muslims.
- -Military campaigns against Hebrew tribes and other Bedouin tribes.
- -Knowledge for liberation of Mecca by the Muslims in peaceful manner, thus Muslims taking control and moral also in psychological and military manner in Arabic Peninsula.
- -Knowledge for presentation of Islam to the foreign kings: Persian king, byzantine, Egyptian etc.

### **Methodology of teaching:**

Teaching shall be carried out in form of lecture classes, encouraging students to interactive discussions etc ...

# **Content of the subject:**

First week: Hijra of Prophet a.s

**Bibliography:** - Muhamed Gazali, Fikhu Sire, Furkan, Shkup, 2011, pg.198-220. -Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Urtësia, Shkup, 1997, pg.169-182.

**Second week:** Life in Medina - The real situation while in emigration

**Bibliography:** - Muhamed Gazali, Fikhu Sire, Furkan, Shkup, 2011, pg.221-246 - Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Urtësia, Shkup, 1997, pg. 184-199.

**Third week:** Continuation of the conflicts - provocations of Kureish tribes against Muslims after hijra

**Bibliography:** -Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 201-211

Fourth week: Big battle of Beder

**Bibliography:** Siretu Nebevijje, Ibni Hisham, second part, pg.606-666.

- Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 212-242

**Fifth week:** Military activities between Beder and Uhud.

**Bibliography:** Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 243-257.

**Sixth week:** Battle of Uhud - composition of both armies.

**Bibliography: -** Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 258-303.

- Muhamed Gazali, Fikhu Sire, Furkan, Shkup, 2011, pg. 308-341.

**Seventh week:** General situation in Medina between Uhud and Ahzab.

**Bibliography:** Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 303-328.

**Eighth week:** Campaign with Benu Mustelak - or El-Merisie, Year .6.H.

**Bibliography:** Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997, pg. 343-355.

Ninth week: Event of Hudeibie, Year 6 h.

**Bibliography:** Muhamed Gazali, Fikhu Sire, Furkan, Shkup, 2011, pg. 397-418.

**Tenth week:** New era in history of Islam - call to emperors and rulers to Islam.

Bibliography: Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 372-390.

**Eleventh week:** Expedition for Haiber- Year 7 h.

Bibliography: Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 391-407.

**Twelfth week:** Other expeditions in 7 h.

**Bibliography:** Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 408-412.

**Thirteenth week:** Battle of Mutete - causes of the battle

Bibliography: Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 417-423.

**Fourteenth week:** Battle for liberation of Mecca, Year 8 h.

Bibliography: Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 424-444.

**Fifteenth week:** Battle of Huneine and Tebuk, Year 9 h.

Bibliography: Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan,

Shkup, 1997, pg. 446-476.

# **Criteria and components of evaluation:**

Attendance and engagement in lectures 10%

Seminar works 20%

Intermediary test 30%

Final exam 40%

Total 100%

#### **Basic bibliography - mandatory:**

1. Safijurrahman El-Mubarekfuri, Nektari i Vulosur i Xhenetit, Furkan, Shkup, 1997.

# **Consultative bibliography**

- 1. Muhamed Gazali, Fikhu Sire, Furkan, Shkup, 2011.
- 2. Siretu Nebevijje, Ibni Hisham, part two.